

```
n = 1.0; R = 0.082057338; Th = 1000; Tc = 300; Vmin = 1; Vmax = 10; C1 = 0; C2 = Pi; C3 = Pi + 0.2; C4 = 2 Pi - 0.2; C5 = 2 Pi; Cv = 5 / 2;
```

```
ph[V_] :=  $\frac{n R Th}{V + 1}$ ; pc[V_] :=  $\frac{n R Tc}{V + 1}$ ;
```

```
point[t_] :=  $\begin{cases} \{\text{Rescale}[t, \{C1, C2\}, \{Vmin, Vmax\}], \text{ph}[\text{Rescale}[t, \{C1, C2\}, \{Vmin, Vmax\}]]\} & C1 \leq t < C2 \\ \{Vmax, \text{Rescale}[t, \{C2, C3\}, \{\text{ph}[Vmax], \text{pc}[Vmax]]\}\} & C2 \leq t \leq C3 \\ \{\text{Rescale}[t, \{C3, C4\}, \{Vmax, Vmin\}], \text{pc}[\text{Rescale}[t, \{C3, C4\}, \{Vmax, Vmin\}]]\} & C3 < t < C4 \\ \{Vmin, \text{Rescale}[t, \{C4, C5\}, \{\text{pc}[Vmin], \text{ph}[Vmin]]\}\} & C4 \leq t \leq C5 \end{cases}$ 
```

```
PV[t_] := Plot[{pc[V], ph[V]}, {V, Vmin, Vmax}, ColorFunction -> Function[{x, y}, ColorData["TemperatureMap"][1 - x]],  
Epilog -> {PointSize[0.015], Gray, Point[point[t]]},  
Prolog -> {{Thick, Red, Line[{{Vmin, ph[Vmin]}, {Vmin, pc[Vmin]}]}}, {Thick, Blue, Line[{{Vmax, ph[Vmax]}, {Vmax, pc[Vmax]}]}},  
PlotStyle -> {{Thick, Black}, {Thick, Black}}, PlotTheme -> "Scientific", PlotLabel -> "P-V diagram", FrameLabel -> "Stirling Cycle",  
Frame -> True, PlotRange -> {{0, Vmax + 1}, All}, ImageSize -> Medium, FrameTicksStyle -> Directive[FontOpacity -> 0, FontSize -> 0];
```

```
PV1[t_] := Plot[{pc[V], ph[V]}, {V, Vmin, Vmax}, ColorFunction -> Function[{x, y}, ColorData["TemperatureMap"][1 - x]],  
Epilog -> {PointSize[0.015], Gray, Point[point[t]]},  
Prolog -> {{Thick, Red, Line[{{Vmin, ph[Vmin]}, {Vmin, pc[Vmin]}]}}, {Thick, Blue, Line[{{Vmax, ph[Vmax]}, {Vmax, pc[Vmax]}]}},  
PlotStyle -> {{Thick, Black}, {Thick, Black}}, PlotTheme -> "Scientific", PlotLabel -> "P-V diagram", FrameLabel -> "Stirling Cycle",  
Frame -> True, PlotRange -> {{0, Vmax + 1}, All}, ImageSize -> Medium]
```

```
pumpFrame = {  
FaceForm[Gray], EdgeForm[Black],  
Disk[{0, 2}, 0.36],  
Disk[{0, 2}, 0.1],  
Red,  
Rectangle[{-0.5, -0.7}, {-0.6, -0.15}, RoundingRadius -> .02],  
Rectangle[{0.5, -0.7}, {0.6, -0.15}, RoundingRadius -> .02],  
Blue,  
Rectangle[{-0.5, -0.7 + 1.2}, {-0.6, -0.15 + 1.2}, RoundingRadius -> .02],  
Rectangle[{0.5, -0.7 + 1.2}, {0.6, -0.15 + 1.2}, RoundingRadius -> .02],  
RGBColor[.3, .3, .3],  
EdgeForm[Black],  
Rectangle[{-0.5, -0.75}, {-0.45, 0.35 + 1}],  
Rectangle[{0.5, -0.75}, {0.45, 0.35 + 1}],  
Rectangle[{-0.5, -0.75}, {0.5, -0.7}]  
};
```

```
Stir[t_] := Graphics[{Polygon[{{-0.45, -0.75}, {0.45, -0.75}, {0.45, .3 Sin[t] + 1}, {-0.45, .3 Sin[t] + 1}], VertexColors -> {Red, Red, Blue, Blue}],  
EdgeForm[{Black, Thick}],  
Gray,  
Rotate[Rectangle[{.3 Cos[t - Pi] * .87 - 0.05, .3 Sin[t] + 0.9}, {.3 Cos[t - Pi] * .87 + 0.05, .3 Sin[t] + 2.05}, RoundingRadius -> 0.03],  
-0.3 Cos[t - Pi] * .87, {.3 Cos[t - Pi] + 0.05, .3 Sin[t] + 2.00}],  
Blue,  
Rectangle[{-0.45, -0.37 + .3 Sin[t] + 1}, {0.45, 0 + .3 Sin[t] + 1}],  
Gray,  
Rotate[Disk[{.3 Cos[t - Pi] * .87, .3 Sin[t] + 2.}, 0.005], -0.3 Cos[t - Pi] * .87, {.3 Cos[t - Pi] + 0.05, .3 Sin[t] + 2.00}],  
Rotate[Disk[{0, .3 Sin[t] + .95}, 0.005], 0, {.3 Cos[t - Pi] + 0.05, .3 Sin[t] + 2.00}], pumpFrame,  
EdgeForm[{Black, Thick}],  
  
Rotate[Rectangle[{.3 Cos[t - Pi + Pi / 2] * .5 - 0.05, .3 Sin[t + Pi / 2] - .1}, {.3 Cos[t - Pi + Pi / 2] * .5 + 0.05, .3 Sin[t + Pi / 2] + 2.05},  
RoundingRadius -> 0.03], -0.3 Cos[t - Pi + Pi / 2] * .5],  
RGBColor[Red],  
Rectangle[{-0.4, -0.37 + .3 Sin[t + Pi / 2]}, {0.4, 0 + .3 Sin[t + Pi / 2]}, RoundingRadius -> 0.03],  
Rotate[Disk[{.3 Cos[t - Pi + Pi / 2], .3 Sin[t + Pi / 2] + 2.}, 0.005], -0.3 Cos[t - Pi + Pi / 2], {.3 Cos[t - Pi + Pi / 2], .3 Sin[t + Pi / 2] + 2}],  
Disk[{0, .3 Sin[t + Pi / 2] - 0.05}, 0.005]
```

```
Str1[t_] := Stir[t - Pi / 2]
```

```
work[Vmax_, Vmin_] := Integrate[ph[V] + pc[V], {V, Vmin, Vmax}]; eff[Tc_, Th_] :=  $1 - \frac{Tc}{Th}$ ;
```

```
Animate[PV[t], {t, C1, C5, AnimationRate -> 0.5}]
```

```
Animate[Str1[t], {t, C1, C5, AnimationRate -> 0.5}]
```

```
Manipulate[Grid[{{PV1[t], Str1[t]}, {Text[Style[Row[{"Efficiency:"}]]] x Text[Style[Row[{eff[Tc, Th] * 100, "%"}]]}],  
{Text[Style[Row[{"Work per cycle:"}]]] x Text[Style[Row[{work[Vmax, Vmin], " J"}]]}], {Vmin, 1, Vmax - 1}, {{Vmax, 10}, Vmin + 1, 40},  
{Tc, 300}, 300, 500}, {{Th, 1000}, Tc + 1, 2000}, Control[{{t, 0, "cycle progress"}, C1, C5, Animator, AnimationRunning -> False, AnimationRate -> .5}]
```